

■ Choose whether definitions **(i)** or **(ii)** best describe examples **(a)** or **(b)**.

- Q1.** a) I read at least one book every week and sometimes read more than one.  
b) Sarah read the book before she saw the film.
- i) present tense of the verb "to read"  
ii) past tense of the verb "to read"
- Q2.** a) John always leads the way when we go walking in the forest.  
b) In the Middle Ages, alchemists used to try to turn lead into gold.
- i) a soft, heavy metal which is silver or grey in colour and denser than most common materials  
ii) to go first, guide
- Q3.** a) When Sarah goes to the cinema, she always tries to sit in the front row.  
b) John and his girlfriend were supposed to go away together last weekend but they ended up having such a bad row that they had to cancel the trip.
- i) an argument  
ii) a group of things or people arranged in a straight line
- Q4.** a) Sarah received so many birthday presents this year that she didn't know what to do with them.  
b) John is still living in Germany at present, but he will be back in Britain at the end of June.
- i) a gift  
ii) the current time
- Q5.** a) When she was a little girl, Sarah used to wear a bow in her hair.  
b) In the old days, people were expected to bow when they met their kings.
- i) to bend the knee or incline the head  
ii) a decorative interlacing of ribbon or other fabrics

- Q6.** a) It takes about seven minutes to boil an egg. *i) sixty seconds*  
 b) The germ theory of disease states that many diseases are caused by minute organisms, invisible to the naked eye. *ii) very small*
- Q7.** a) Although he lived in China for many years, John is now back in England again. *i) [music] performing directly, not prerecorded*  
 b) Sarah loves listening to music and goes to see as many bands live as she can. *ii) to reside or dwell (somewhere)*
- Q8.** a) Dusseldorf is quite close to Cologne and so you can easily visit both in one day. *i) near*  
 b) These days, the shops close a lot later than they used to in the old days. *ii) shut*
- Q9.** a) John found Latin very confusing because you always have to remember a different form for the subject and the object. *i) recipient of the action of a verb*  
 b) Sarah objects to her mother's support for the local fox-hunting club. *ii) put forward objection or opposition*
- Q10.** a) John's grandfather was shot by the Army during the war because he tried to desert. *i) area of landscape where little or no precipitation occurs*  
 b) The largest desert on earth is the Antarctic. *ii) to leave or run away from (service, duty etc.)*

## ANSWERS

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