

■ Complete the sentences below with the Past Perfect and the Past Simple.

- Q1.** The teacher already (*to explain*) it when the student (*to ask*) a question.
- Q2.** By the time we (*to arrive*), they (*to start*) eating without us.
- Q3.** When I (*to finish*) playing music, everybody already (*to leave*).
- Q4.** Hank (*to wash*) his car before dinner last night.
- Q5.** Hank (*to wash*) his car before he (*to have*) dinner last night.
- Q6.** The children (*to eat*) breakfast before they (*to go*) to school.
- Q7.** Mark (*to decide*) to visit Rome. He already (*to be*) to Venice, and knew that he liked Italy.
- Q8.** Before I (*to see*) the film, I (*to read*) the book.
- Q9.** (*you / to study*) Japanese before you (*to visit*) Tokyo?
- Q10.** Susan (*to turn*) the lights off when she (*to go*) to bed.

ANSWERS

- A1.** The teacher **had** already **explained** it when the student **asked** a question.
- A2.** By the time we **arrived** , they **had started** eating without us.
- A3.** When I **finished** playing music, everybody **had** already **left** .
- A4.** Hank **washed** his car before dinner last night.
- A5.** Hank **had washed** his car before he **had** dinner last night.
- A6.** The children **had eaten** breakfast before they **went** to school.
- A7.** Mark **decided** to visit Rome. He **had** already **been** to Venice, and knew that he liked Italy.
- A8.** Before I **saw** the film, I **had read** the book.
- A9.** **Had you** Japanese before you **visited** Tokyo?
- A10.** Susan **had turned** the lights off when she **went** to bed.